

## A Revolution in Reserving Data

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#### **Agenda**

- Where are we now? the ever growing demands of a Reserving Actuary
- The data is out there how can we better utilise it?
- If the data isn't out there what are your options?
- How to capture your audience
- Better visuals can enhance regulatory reporting as much as the latest trend
- Managing Company Management



#### **Growing demands of Reserving Actuaries**

Actuarial curiosity

Ad-hoc analysis

Dependent on data (and time) availability

Requested business insight

Supporting business strategy or understanding

Basic to advanced data needs, depending on analysis Proactive business insight

Enhancing business insight to inform and shape strategy

Simple to complex data needs, depending on analysis Traditional regulatory

Point-estimate reserving

Basic data needs to support reporting requirements 'New' regulatory

Pointestimates, ranges, quantification of uncertainty

More granular data; visuals cut through complexity



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#### The data is out there!

- What data do you have at your disposal?
  - Reserving, Pricing, Capital Management, Underwriting, Claims, external market, ...
- Claims data how deep can you go?
  - Direct access to claim data incl. text descriptors
  - Word cloud! you might be surprised what you find
- Policy / underwriting data
  - Trends in policy limits, coverage, average premiums
- Reserving data
  - Historical changes in ultimate loss estimates by LOB



## Improving insight needn't be complex or time consuming

- Example: 'Reserving Dashboard'
  - Monthly reserving update, including 'sensitivities' to the Business Plan, key loss trends and other salient information
  - Portfolio / premium mix; Actual vs. Business Plan
  - Emerging loss ratios which lines are performing well, which are not
  - Large loss experience; Actual vs. Business Plan
  - Historical changes in ultimate loss estimates trends and features
  - An opportunity to communicate directly with Exec members
- Don't forget a little insight can go a long way with your stakeholders – they may not have seen even the simplest of output



#### What if the data isn't out there?

- It is often a good idea to build a set of data requirements from scratch, free from current business or time constraints
- How good is the quality of your data?
  - Just about enough to perform reserve reviews? Or...
  - Full suite of data, enabling full analysis, full flexibility and little additional processing time?
- What data improvement options are available to you?
  - You are a Reserving Actuary and your voice matters
  - Is the quality of data on the agenda with your CEO, CFO, CUO, CCO?

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You may need to prove yourself first... gain influence!

#### How to capture your audience (1)

- How can you present trends, effects or scenarios in a more effective way?
  - If pictures say a thousand words, well thought-through visuals can say a million
  - Stop and think: what is the specific piece of information I am trying to convey, and what means would be best to achieve it?
- Some very powerful tools now exist that can revolutionise the way Reserving Actuaries work and communicate
  - Work: automatically visualise development factor selections, range parameters, AvE, diagnostics, claim operational statistics
  - Communicate: dashboards, diagnostics, reports
  - But don't forget the telephone!



#### How to capture your audience (2)

- The power of data is not only about fancy graphs and visuals...
  - You need to create the right moment to capture the attention of your audience, be it a CEO, CFO, Regulator, the team
  - Before you start, think through who you are presenting to, and how, where and when you will be presenting – what are the best ways to get your messages across?
  - Don't provide too much information when a simple statement or graph will suffice
  - Know your audience sometimes simple tables work just as effectively as colourful graphs and new visuals
  - On the flip side, go wild and show them what you've got!



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# Better visuals can enhance regulatory reporting as much as the latest trend

- Growing demands create opportunities for 'visualisation efficiencies'
  - RBC 2, IFRS 4.2, Solvency II increasingly complex regulatory regimes are departing further from traditional reserving point-estimates
  - Gaining Senior Management understanding is key
  - e.g. using waterfall graphs to bridge between reserving bases
  - e.g. automating the way you conduct an 'analysis of change'

Reserving process (Q1 2016) reserve point estimate

Change in data

Change in method

Change in assumptions

Change in FX or market assumptions

Reserving process (Q2 2016) reserve point estimate

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#### **Managing Company Management**

- Use data and visuals to help manage pressure
  - Data points are your friend
  - Facts are stronger than hypothesis
  - Be specific, targeted and tackle the issue at hand
- Some other tips
  - Get to know your Management
  - Understand the wider business context in which Management operate
  - Operate a 'no surprises' policy
  - Get to know your Management (more)



# Questions

## Comments

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